

#### U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

**Oregon FSA Newsletter - November 2023** 

Farm Service Agency | Natural Resources Conservation Service | Risk Management Agency

# Reminder: USDA Extends Application Deadline for Discrimination Financial Assistance Program to Jan. 13

The application period is now open for a new financial assistance program under Section 22007 of the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA), for farmers, ranchers, and forest landowners who experienced discrimination in USDA farm



lending programs prior to January 2021. The application process will close on January 13, 2024. Borrowers will have the option to apply for assistance online via <a href="mailto:22007apply.gov">22007apply.gov</a> or through a paper-based form.

Details about the program, including an application and e-filing portal, are available at <a href="mailto:22007apply.gov">22007apply.gov</a>. The website includes an English and Spanish language application that applicants can download or submit via an e-filing portal, information on how to obtain technical assistance in-person or virtually, and additional resources and details about the program. Applicants can also call the free call center at 1-800-721-0970, or visit one of several dozen brick-and-mortar offices the program has set up around the country. Locations are provided on the program website and vendors will update the local events schedule with more information as it becomes available. It is important to note that filing an application is FREE and does not require a lawyer.

If you want to get weekly updates on the program's events and progress, you can go to <a href="https://22007apply.gov">https://22007apply.gov</a>, and subscribe to a weekly newsletter.

# USDA to Provide More Than \$3 Billion to Commodity and Specialty Crop Producers Impacted by 2022 Natural Disasters



The U. S Department of Agriculture (USDA) will provide more than \$3 billion to commodity and specialty crop producers impacted by natural disaster events in 2022. Eligible impacted producers can apply for financial assistance through the <a href="Emergency Relief">Emergency Relief</a> <a href="Program (ERP) 2022</a>. The program will help offset the financial impacts of crop yield and value losses from qualifying disasters occurring in 2022.

#### **Background**

On Dec. 29, 2022, President Biden signed into law the *Disaster Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2023 (P.L. 117-328)* that provides about \$3.7 billion in financial assistance for agricultural producers impacted by eligible natural disasters that occurred in calendar year 2022.

ERP 2022 covers losses to crops, trees, bushes and vines due to qualifying, calendar year 2022 natural disaster events including wildfires, hurricanes, floods, derechos, excessive heat, tornadoes, winter storms, freeze (including a polar vortex), smoke exposure, excessive moisture, qualifying drought and related conditions.

ERP 2022 program benefits will be delivered to eligible producers through a two-track process. FSA intends to make both tracks available to producers at the same time. This two-track approach enables USDA to:

- Streamline the application process.
- Reduce the paperwork burden on producers.
- Proactively include provisions for underserved producers who have not been well served by past emergency relief efforts.
- Encourage producer participation in existing risk management programs to mitigate the impacts of future severe weather events.

It's important to note that disaster-impacted producers may be eligible for ERP 2022 assistance under one or both tracks. To avoid duplicative benefits, if a producer applies for both tracks, the Track 2 payment calculation will take into account any payments received through Track 1.

#### **ERP 2022 Application Process – Track 1**

ERP 2022 Track 1 leverages existing federal crop insurance or Noninsured Crop Disaster Assistance Program (NAP) data as the basis for calculating payments for eligible crop producers who received indemnities through these risk management programs.

Although FSA is sending pre-filled ERP 2022 Track 1 application forms to producers who have crop insurance and NAP data already on file with USDA, producers indemnified for losses resulting from 2022 natural disasters do not have to wait to receive the application

before requesting ERP 2022 assistance. Effective Oct. 31, 2023, producers can apply for ERP 2022 benefits whether they have received the pre-filled application or not. Receipt of a pre-filled application is not confirmation that a producer is eligible to receive an ERP 2022 Track 1 payment.

USDA estimates that ERP Track 1 benefits will reach more than 206,000 producers who received indemnities for losses covered by federal crop insurance and more than 4,500 producers who obtained NAP coverage for the 2022 crop year.

#### **ERP 2022 Application Process – Track 2**

Track 2 is a revenue-based certification program designed to assist eligible producers who suffered an eligible decrease in revenue resulting from 2022 calendar year disaster events when compared with revenue in a benchmark year using revenue information that is readily available from most tax records. In cases where revenue does not reasonably reflect a normal year's revenue, Track 2 provides an alternative method for establishing revenue. Likewise, Track 2 affords producers of crops that are used within an operation and do not generate revenue from the sale of the crop a method for establishing revenue for the purpose of applying for ERP 2022 benefits. Producers are not required to submit tax records to FSA unless requested by the County Committee if required for an FSA compliance spot check.

Although not required when applying for ERP 2022 Track 2, applicants might find the following documents useful to the process:

- Schedule F (Form 1040)
- Profit or Loss from Farming or similar tax documents for tax years 2018, 2019, 2022 and 2023.

Track 2 targets gaps in emergency relief assistance for eligible producers whose eligible losses were not covered by crop insurance or NAP including revenue losses too small (shallow loss) to be covered by crop insurance.

Producers interested in applying for ERP 2022 Track 2, should contact their local FSA county office. Additional reference resources can be found on FSA's emergency relief website.

#### **Additional Required Forms**

For both ERP 2022 tracks, all producers must have certain required forms on file with FSA within 60 days of the ERP 2022 deadline. Producers can apply for ERP 2022 starting Oct. 31, 2023. The application deadline has not yet been determined and will be announced at a later date. If not already on file, producers can update, complete and submit required forms to FSA at any time.

#### Required forms:

- Form AD-2047, Customer Data Worksheet.
- Form CCC-902, Farm Operating Plan for an individual or legal entity.
- Form CCC-901, Member Information for Legal Entities (if applicable).
- Form FSA-510, Request for an Exception to the \$125,000 Payment Limitation for Certain Programs (if applicable).
- Form CCC-860, Socially Disadvantaged, Limited Resource, Beginning and Veteran Farmer or Rancher Certification, if applicable, for the 2022 program year.

 A highly erodible land conservation (sometimes referred to as HELC) and wetland conservation certification (Form AD-1026 Highly Erodible Land Conservation (HELC) and Wetland Conservation (WC) Certification) for the ERP producer and applicable affiliates.

Most producers, especially those who have previously participated in FSA programs, will likely have these required forms on file. However, those who are uncertain or want to confirm the status of their forms can contact their local FSA county office.

#### **Future Insurance Coverage Requirements**

All producers who receive ERP 2022 payments must purchase crop insurance, or NAP coverage where crop insurance is not available, in the next two available crop years as determined by the Secretary. Purchased coverage must be at the 60/100 coverage level or higher for insured crops or at the catastrophic coverage level or higher for NAP crops.

#### More Information

ERP 2022 eligibility details and payment calculation factor tables are available on the <u>emergency relief website</u>, in the <u>ERP Track 1</u> and <u>ERP Track 2</u> fact sheets and through your local <u>FSA county office</u>.

## The last day to return voted ballots is December 4, 2023



For more information please see the <u>County Committee website</u> or contact your local <u>USDA</u>
<u>Service Center.</u>

## Weather the Storm: FEMA Mobile App Provides Weather Alerts and Safety Tips

USDA offers programs to help producers recover from disasters; FEMA can help you prepare ahead of time.

The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) has a free mobile app that explains what to do before, during and after emergencies. The app is available for download for Apple, Android and Blackberry mobile devices.

Download the app to:

Receive alerts from the National Weather Service for up to five locations

- Get safety reminders, read tips to survive natural disasters and customize your emergency checklist
- Locate open shelters and where to talk to FEMA in person (or on the phone)
- Upload and share your disaster photos to help first responders.

For more information about the FEMA app, visit <a href="fema.gov/mobile-app">fema.gov/mobile-app</a>. To download the FEMA app from the Apple Store visit <a href="mailto:itunes.apple.com/us/app/fema/id474807486?mt=8">itunes.apple.com/us/app/fema/id474807486?mt=8</a>. To download the FEMA app on Google Play for Android

visit: play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=gov.fema.mobile.android&hl=en

### Opportunities for Beginning Farmers and Ranchers



#### **Planning Ahead for Summertime Forage**

Thursday, November 30

4-5 PM

Free webinar on Zoom

Register at: https://beav.es/qxC

This session will cover different forage species that can be used to improve summer forage production, as well as tips and tricks for managing pasture for drought and heat resilience. Information learned from research

trials last summer will be shared.

Presented by Shayan Ghajar, OSU Extension Service, Organic Pasture and Forage Specialist https://extension.oregonstate.edu/smallfarms/events/planning-ahead-summertime-forage

#### **Before You Buy Rural Land**

Thursday, December 14

12:00 to 1:30 PM

Free webinar on Zoom

Register at: https://beav.es/qNW

A free webinar for future landowners, those who have recently purchased land, and real estate agents who want to learn about important topics related to land management and rural living.

Topics include:

- Soil Capability
- Water Rights
- Wells & Septic Systems
- Farmland Zoning

Includes time for Q&A

Presented by OSU Extension Service Small Farms faculty: Logan Bennett, Melissa Fery, Chrissy Lucas-Woodruff and Audrey Comerford

https://extension.oregonstate.edu/smallfarms/southern-willamette-valley/events/you-buy-rural-land

#### Farm Loan Interest Rates - November 2023

Farm Operating - Direct	5.375%
Farm Operating - Microloan	5.375%
Farm Ownership - Direct	5.500%
Farm Ownership - Microloan	5.500%
Farm Ownership - Direct, Joint Financing	3.500%
Farm Ownership - Down Payment	1.500%
Emergency Loan - Amount of Actual Loss	3.750%
Effective as of November 1, 2023	



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How can we help you? Submit questions or requests for further information to <u>ASK.USDA.GOV</u> or 1-833-ONE-USDA.



Sign up for important text message alerts from your local county FSA office! To subscribe, text FSANOW (372-669).